

**Law:** The body, of general rules and principles regulating human conduct in society, the obedience of which is enforced by a supreme authority.

**Legal:** legal is a word that pertains to the science of law, its administration, its understanding, and practice.

**Terminology:** is the set of special words or phrases used in a particular subject.

**Right:** A moral or legal entitlement, such as the right to freedom.

**Public Law:** The part of the law that deals with the constitution and functions of the government, the relationship between individuals and the state.

**Privat Law:** Is a body of legal rules that govern the relationship among the individuals.

- *Branches of public law*: فروع القانون العام
- *Public international law*: القانون الدولي العام
- *Constitutional law*: القانون الدستوري
- *Administrative law*: القانون الاداري
- *Criminal law*: القانون الجنائي
- *Criminal procedural law*: قانون اصول المحاكمات الجزائية
- *Financial law*: قانون المالية
  
- *Branches of private law*: فروع القانون الخاص
- *Civil law*: القانون المدني
- *Commercial law*: القانون التجاري
- *Civil law procedure*: قانون أصول المحاكمات المدنية
- *Private international law*: القانون الدولي الخاص

***Lawyer/Attorney/ Barrister/ Advocate/Solicitor:*** is a person whose profession is to represent clients in a court.

***Accusation:*** claim that someone has done something illegal.

***Conviction:*** Being found guilty of a criminal offence.

***Crime:*** a violation of law which is subject to punishment.

***Defence:*** The name for the lawyers defending proceedings brought against someone.

***Liability:*** legal responsibility.

***Jurisprudence:*** The study of the principles, theories and philosophy of law.

***Jurisdiction:*** The official power to make legal decisions and judgements.

***Legislation:*** The process of making rules or laws.

**Court:** The place where cases are heard and justice is administered.

**Judge:** Public official who hears and decides cases in court.

**Oath:** A sworn declaration of truth.

- Petition
- Natural person    Artificial person
- Maturity    Minor
- Bias    X    Neutral
- Prosecution
- Ethics
- Theft
- Consent
- Positive law/Natural law
- Forgery
- Mental Capacity

**Lawsuit:** Is a claim by one person or organization against another person or organization and filed with a court for hearing.

**Pleading:** Is the beginning stage of a lawsuit in which parties formally submit their claims and defenses.

**Verdict:** Is a decision made by a jury.

- Reach a verdict

**Judgement:** Is the court's decision, spelled out in a court order.

**Defamation:** The publication of a statement about a person that tends to lower his reputation.

- Rehabilitation/ Restore the honor

**Cybercrime:** Is crime committed through the Internet.

- Arbitration
- Deposition
- Abduction (kidnapping)

- Release
- Tourt (Wrong)

***International Court of Justice:*** The court that has power to determine disputes relating to international law.

***International Criminal Court:*** a permanent court to try individuals for the offenses of global concern.