

Law

the body, of general rules and principles regulating human conduct in society, the obedience of which is enforced by a supreme authority.

**Obeying the law is a
fundamental civic
responsibility.**

**Changing in technology can
necessitate updates to existing
laws.**



Lawsuit

a claim by one person or organization against another person or organization and filed with a court for hearing.

**The lawsuit filing
marked the
beginning of a legal
battle.**

**Proper documentation is
crucial for accurate lawsuit
filing.**

How to file a



lawsuit

Pleading

Is the beginning stage of a lawsuit in which parties formally submit their claims and defenses.

**Pleading serves as
a formal way to
present legal
arguments**

The judge reviewed
the legal pleading
before scheduling a
hearing.



Positive law/Divine law

Positive Law Theory:



- 16th century philosophers (Hobbes/Bentham) rejected idea of natural law
- Created to challenge the power of the of the catholic church during the reformation.
- Refers to laws that have been **posited (have been put there)** by a legislative authority. Contrasts natural and divine law.
- Laws created by humans. Laws should be just!



Individualism/ Collectivism



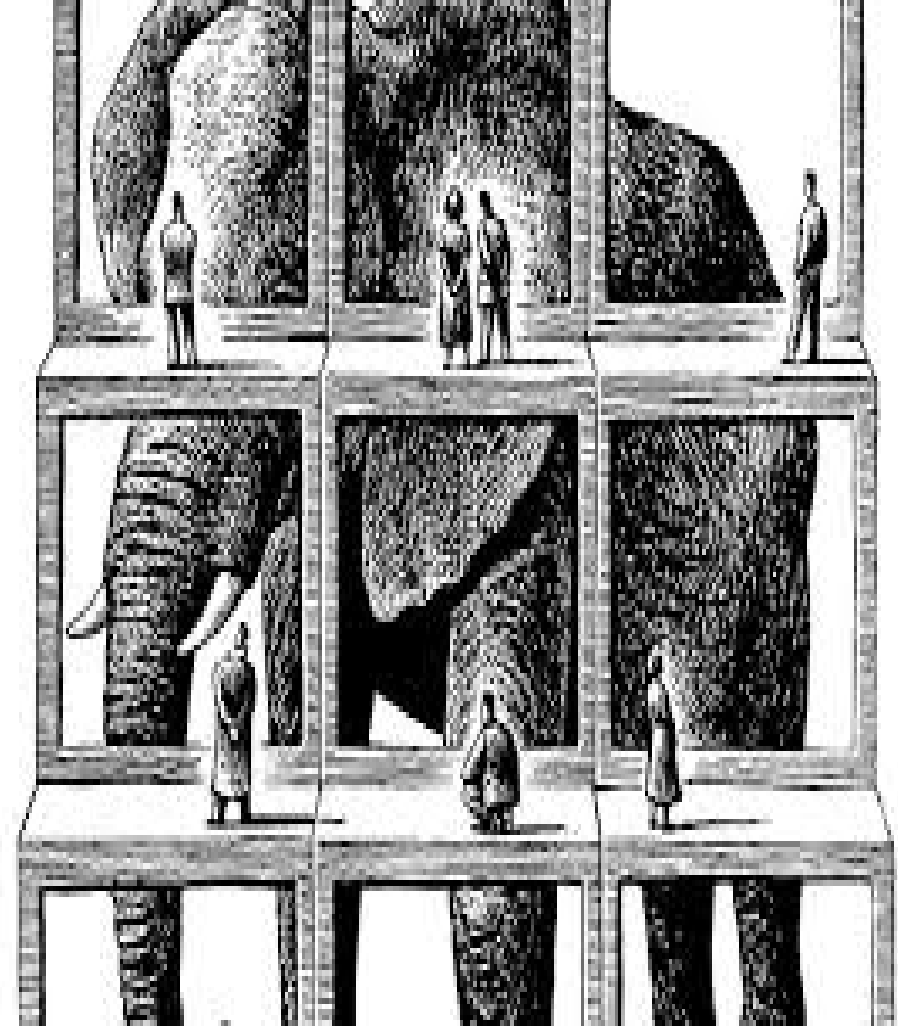
Context

Context Synonyms

background	situation	circumstances	times
framework	conditions		



 ink saving



Reason

cause

grounds

rationale

justification

motive

